



Post-2020 Effort Sharing Decision Flexibilities

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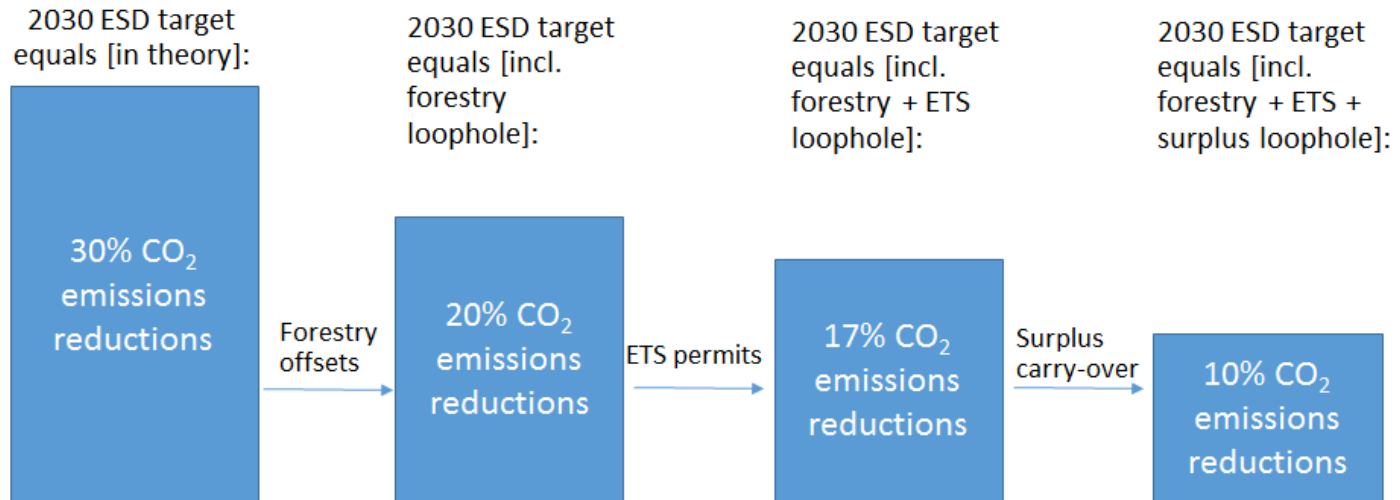


The ESD post-2020

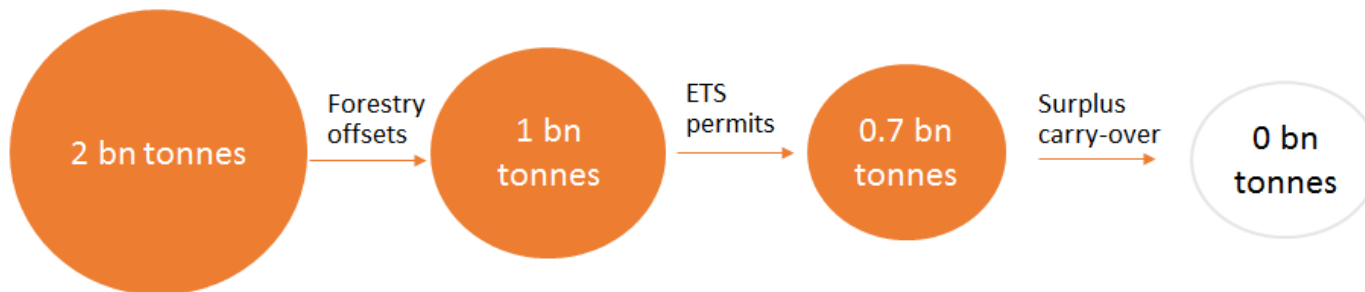
The post-2020 situation will be very different from today:

- The 2030 ESD targets are much more ambitious (from -10% to -30%), especially for higher income Member States
 - The use of relevantly cheap + abundantly available international offsets will be excluded after 2020
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- ESD could lead to around 2,000 Mton CO₂ emission reductions
 - 2030 ESD could hence be an important driver for policies to reduce the energy use of buildings + increase the uptake of renewables in transport sector for example

Low ambition scenario for the 2030 ESD



CO₂ emission reductions in 2021-2030 period in ESD sectors



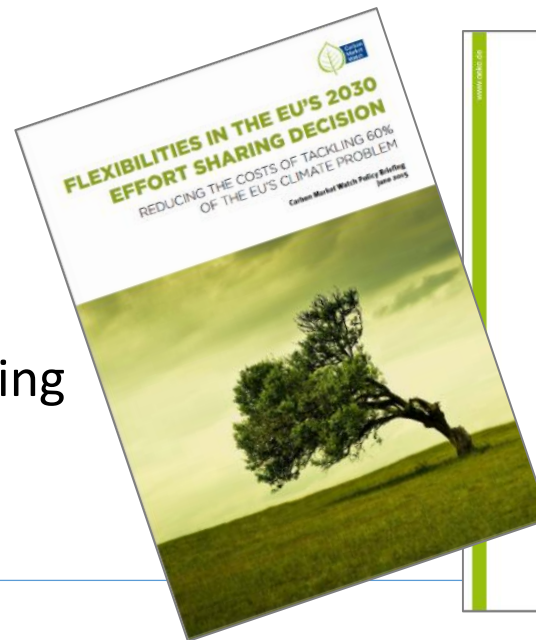
Flexibilities or loopholes?

Flexibilities:

- AEA trading
- Auctioning
- Intra-EU offsetting
- Might result in additional climate actions + finance for lower-income MS

Loopholes:

- Carry-over ESD surplus
- Land use offsets
- EU ETS link
- Will reduce demand for AEA trading + lower climate ambition





Thank you!

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